a) $E_i = E_p - E_{ini}$ $\quad Na \rightarrow Na^+ + 1e^-$

$E_i = E_{Na^+} - E_{Na}$ (0,25)

$Na: 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^1$

$Na^+: 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6$

$E_i = 2E(1s) + 8E(2s2p) - 2E(1s) - 8E(2s2p) - E(3s)$ (0,25)

$E_i = -E(3s)$ (0,25)

$E(3s) = -13,6 \frac{Z_{eff}^2}{n^2}$ (0,25)

$Z_{eff} = Z - \sigma$ (0,25)

$= 2 - (8,985 + 2,1) = Z_1 e$ (0,25)

$E(3s) = -13,6 \frac{(2,2)^2}{(3)^2} = -7,31\ eV$ (0,25)

$E_i = 7,3\ eV$ (0,25)

2) a) SO_2

$S: 1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^4$ $\quad V = 2$

S^* $\quad V = 4$ (0,5)

$O: 1s^2 2s^2 2p^4$ $\quad V = 2$ (0,5)

$O :=: \overline{S} =: O$ (0,5)

b) Geometry : "VSEPR" AX_nE_m $\quad n=2$, $m=1$

$AX_2E_1 \rightarrow P = n + m = 3$

$P = 3 \rightarrow$ Electro geometry triangl plan $\alpha = 120°$ (0,5)

$\rightarrow$ Molecular shape (V, bent) (0,5)

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